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Semiconductor Market Outlook: Al Investment Supercycle

2024 GSA Asia Pacific Executive Forum- Taiwan-October 30, 2024 Key takeaways

Current market

IT and AI investment

Semi Market Forecast



Al Semi Infrastructure upside scenario



Essential guidance



2

Key Takeaways

Semiconductor market sees gradual improvement in utilization rates, starts to rebound strongly in 2H'24 as 2-year inventory correction subsides, and Al inferencing starts to scale

- Revenue growth and recovery this year will be concentrated in HPC, AI, and memory
- Top line semiconductor revenues growing 21%; followed by double digit growth in 2025
- Automotive, Consumer, and mature foundry markets continue to remain soft, with elevated inventory, excess capacity, resulting in strong pricing pressure
- Al Cumulative economic impact equals 3.5% of global GDP in 2030
- Global Enterprises will spend \$1.5 trillion on IT between 2025-2028; over \$300 billion on AI platforms
- Long term semi revenue growth remains on track for a double digit CAGR from 2024-2028 after 2023 correction







Market Scenario Next Year

- IDC sees better-than-expected memory, datacenter, and smartphone demand in 2025
 - (+) Nvidia GPU and networking, and AMD AI demand better than anticipated
 - (+) Cloud Service Providers (CSPs) will continue to invest heavily into 2025
 - (-) CSPs may pause spending in 25H1 to evaluate service levels as power efficiency an area of investment and focus
 - (+) Enterprise to start pursuing on-prem Al datacenter upgrades in 1H25
 - (+) Smartphone semiconductor revenues increasing
 - (+) Large stimulus in China begins to awaken dormant consumers driving demand for smart appliances and automotive EV adoption
 - (+) 2024/2025 unit volume better than expected
 - (+) 5G turned on in emerging markets in LATAM, Indonesia, and India.
 - Shift in production of phones beyond China, specifically India, to support local initiatives in the country drive investment and partnerships with new set of customers

Market Scenario 2025 (con'td)

- (+) HBM bit demand increasing while DRAM ASPs better than expected
 - (+) HBM demand crowding out DRAM capacity in near term
 - (+) ASPs to remain firm in Q4 and in Q1 due to limited capacity
 - Strength in memory demand will begin to drive capital investments in 2025
- (-) Automotive & Industrial inventory correction to persist, revenues down to flat respectively 25Q2
 - (-) China contributing the most to softness in Automotive
 - (-) High semiconductor inventory across Industrial & Automotive will take longer to normalize
 - (+) Automotive chip demand bottom 4Q/Q1 with unit production demand to start improving in 2H25.





IT Outlook & Key AI Developments



Today's Tech Market Climate

Economic Indicators

GDP and IT spending resilient, but downside risks in play

Delayed interest rate cuts may affect timing of some capital spending

Tech spending is expected to be strong, but some new projects and upgrades are vulnerable to budget cuts in a downside scenario

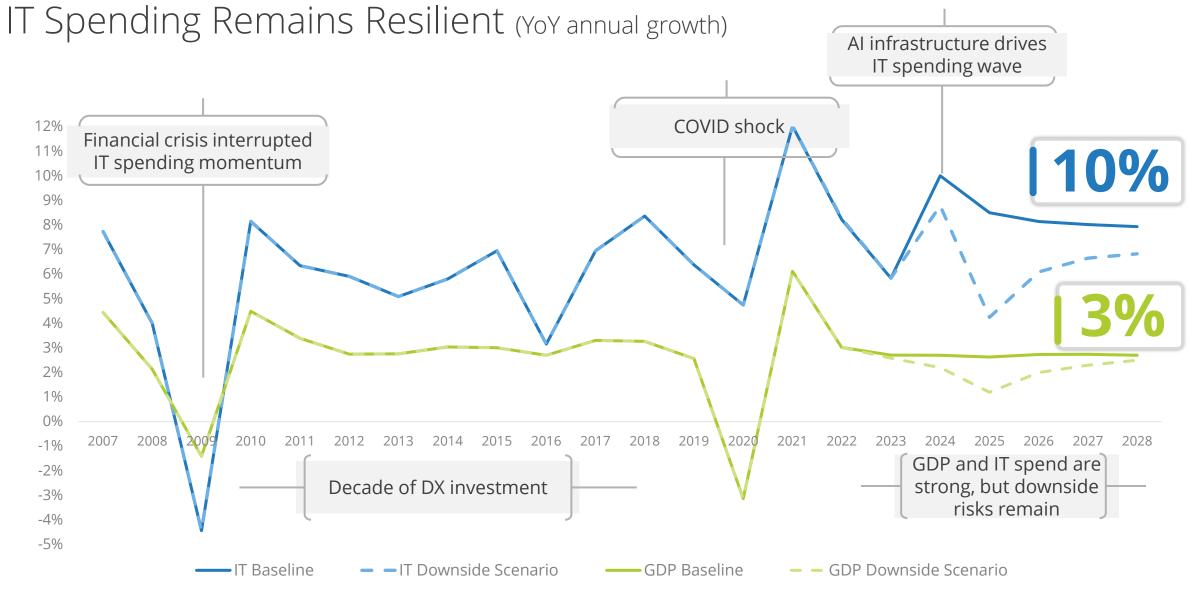
Buyer Trends

Overall IT budgets have been surprisingly strong, AI infrastructure driving demand; as cloud resets

Software and cloud investments drive overall tech spend throughout the forecast period

We expect IT growth at 2.5-3.5x GDP for 2024





Source: IDC Worldwide Black Book (September 2024) growth in constant currency; excludes telecom spending and business services

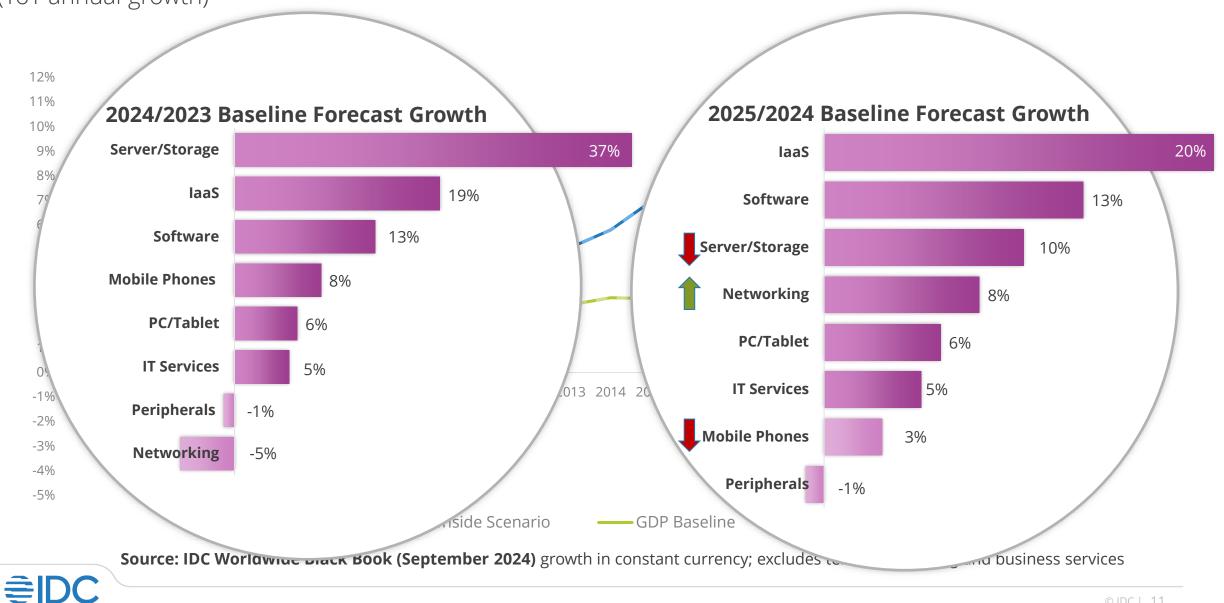
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September 2024: Key Factors Driving Spending Increase Priorities

What are the top factors driving the significant increases in 2025 spending in selected areas



Where Is The Growth? (YoY annual growth)



The Global AI Economic Impact

Cumulative Global Economic Impact of \$19.9 Trillion by 2030.

3.5% of global GDP in 2030

Increased **spending on AI solutions and services** driven by accelerated AI adoption Economic **stimulus among Al adopters**, seeing benefits in terms of increased production and new revenue streams

Impact along the whole **AI providers supply chain**, increasing revenue for the providers of essential supplies to AI solutions and services providers

In 2030, every new dollar spent in AI solutions and services by AI adopters will generate \$4.6 into the economy, in terms of indirect and induced effects.



Global AI Economic Impact by Region

EMEA

Total Economic Impact of \$5 trillion by 2030

Americas

Total Economic Impact of \$9.8 trillion by 2030 APAC

Total Economic Impact of \$5 trillion by 2030



Note: Regional economic impact is calculated as the cumulative sum of the direct, indirect, and induced economic impact from 2024 to 2030.

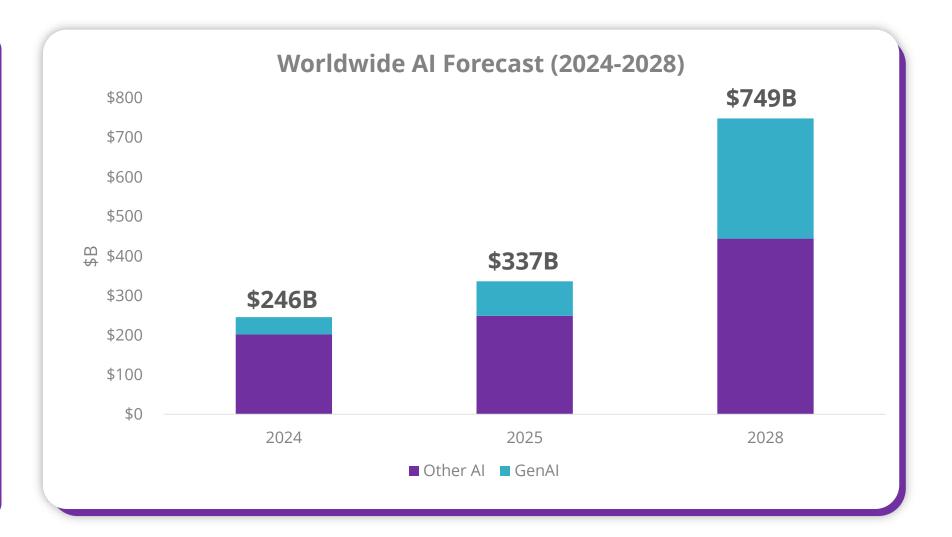
What is at Stake

All Al (2023-2028) 32.8% CAGR 16.4% of 2028 IT spend

GenAl (2023-2028) 73.5% CAGR 6.7% of 2028 IT spend

Enterprise Predominates 67% of 2025 Al spend 71% in 2028

GenAl: Driving Better Use of Entire Al Budget 41% of all Al spend in 2028







Leading the AI Tech Operating Model Transition





Customer Clusters								
Risk-averse								
Balanced								
MAR -								
Operationally focused								



Source: Future Enterprise Resiliency & Spending Survey Wave 7, IDC, July 2024, N=891 Worldwide Artificial Intelligence IT Spending Forecast, 2024–2028, October 2024 15





Semiconductor Market Forecast



IDC's Market Forecast (September 24)

- We expect total market to be +21.5% in 2024, and +15.9% in 2025, vs. +21.1% and +15.2% in June
- We see better-than-expected memory, datacenter, and smartphone chip demand in 2024 and 2025
- We raise 2026 from flat to +2.7% due to better memory bit demand
- We lower our growth rates for 2027 and 2028 as CSPs front load AI investments in 2024-2025
- Our 2027-2028 forecast assumes memory is flat-to-down despite positive demand dynamics from Al enabled edge and endpoint application ramping in 2027.

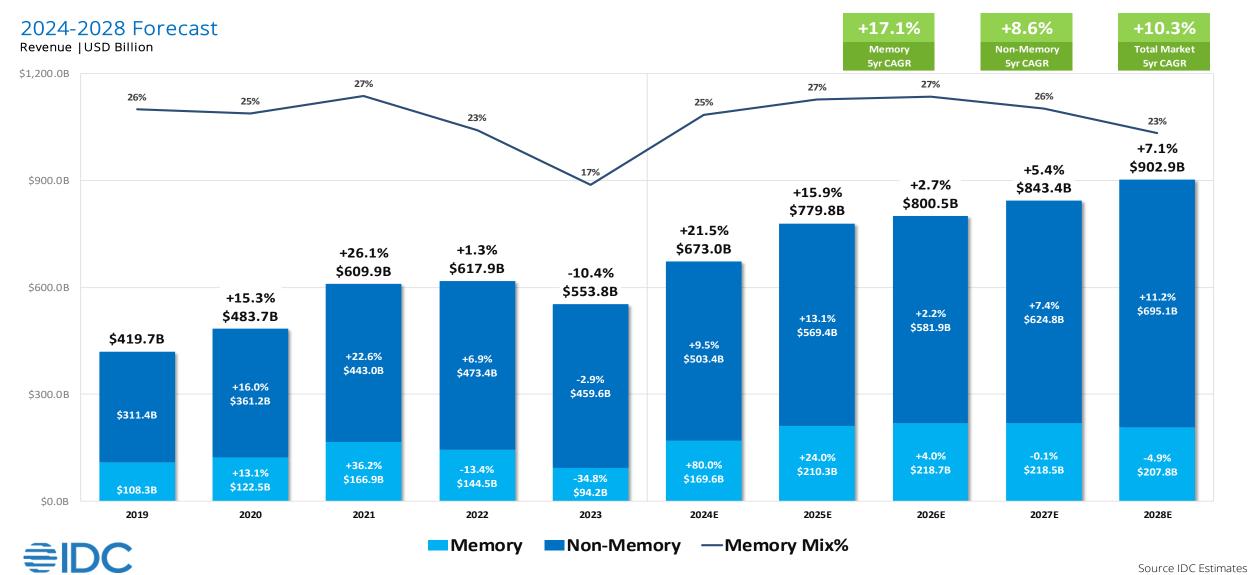
Market Scenario for 2026

- We raised our growth rate from flat to +2.7%
 - (+) Memory companies to begin CapEx investments in mid 2025 leading to incremental supply in 2026
 - (+) AI PC and AI Smartphones launching in 2025 will continue to ramp through 2026
 - (+) Enterprise Al investment continues to ramp
 - (-) additional capacity in Non-memory will soften pricing negotiations in 2026 and bring in lead times specifically in mainstream and mature nodes
 - (-) Industrial, and Automotive target inventory levels will be back to normal as new designs drive demand

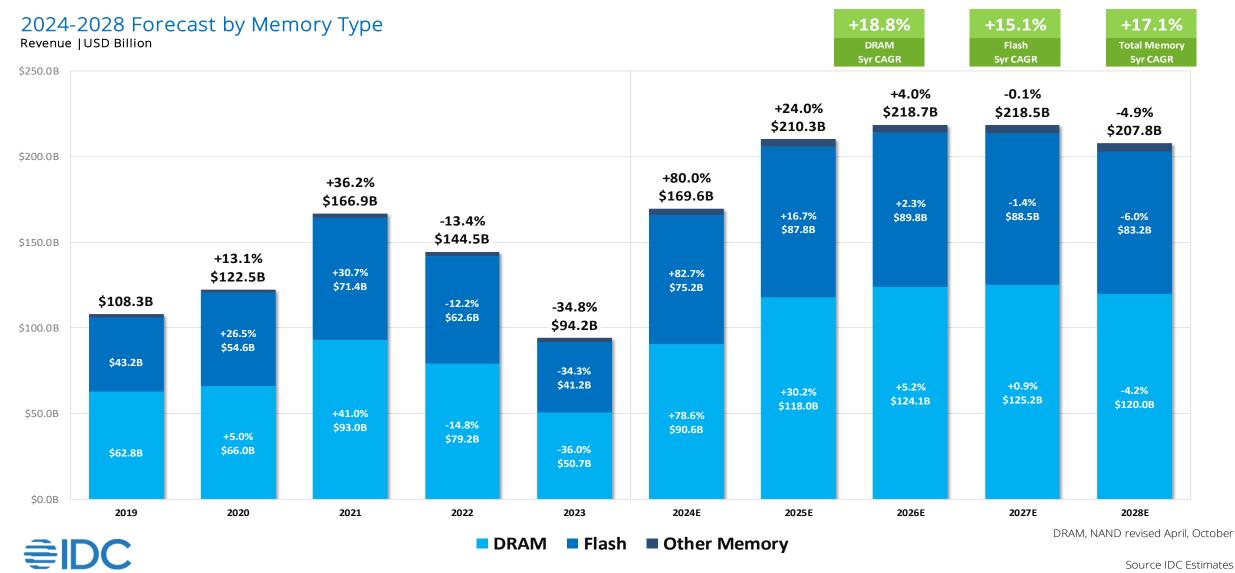
Market Scenario 2027-2028

- We are lowering growth for 2027 and 2028 given the faster than anticipate growth in datacenter in 2024-2025.
 - IDC sees +5.4% and +7.1% growth with 2027 and 2028, respectively, vs +7.1% and +11.5% previously
 - (-) CSPs capex growth moderates as CSPs broaden product offerings to include lower tier segments and shift investments to the edge
 - (+) AI PCs and Smartphones launched in 2025 and 2026 will accelerate AI to the Edge and IoT endpoints
 - (+) Enterprise AI investment ramps strongly into 2027-2028 as cloud pricing on-prem costs are optimized
 - (+) Automotive electrification and autonomization, and Industrial digital transformation and decarbonization accelerate as semiconductor supply chains leverage AI to automate and scale
- (~) Memory revenue growth remains wild card in 2027-28 as supply comes online to meet increased AI workloads across datacenter, edge, client, and endpoints.

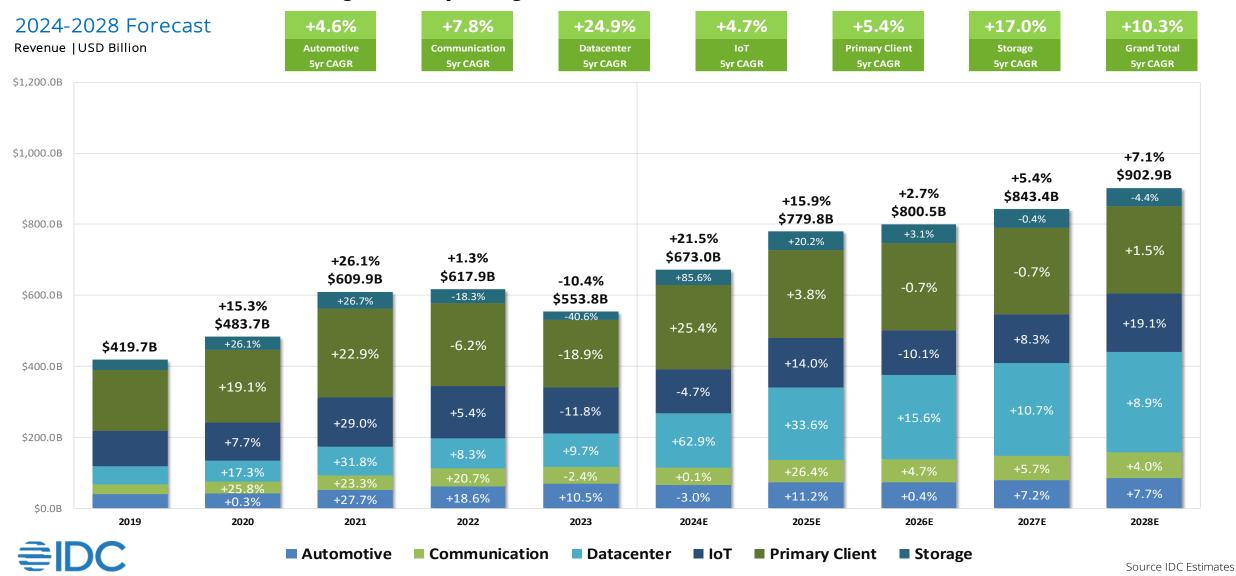
Semiconductor Total Market



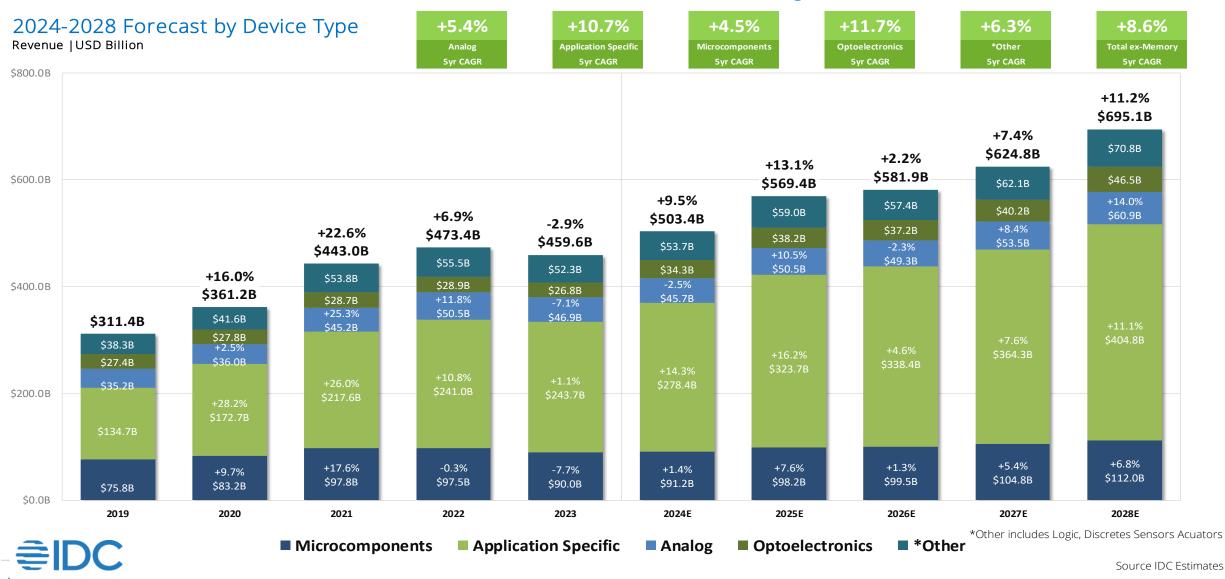
Memory Market



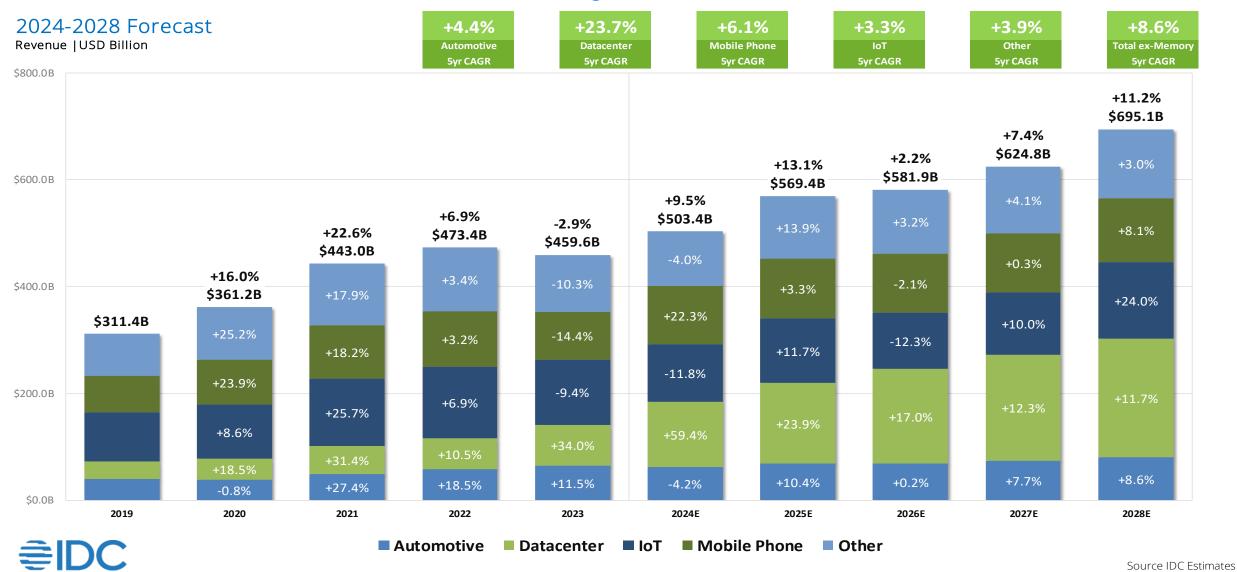
Total Market by Deployment



Semiconductor Markets ex-Memory



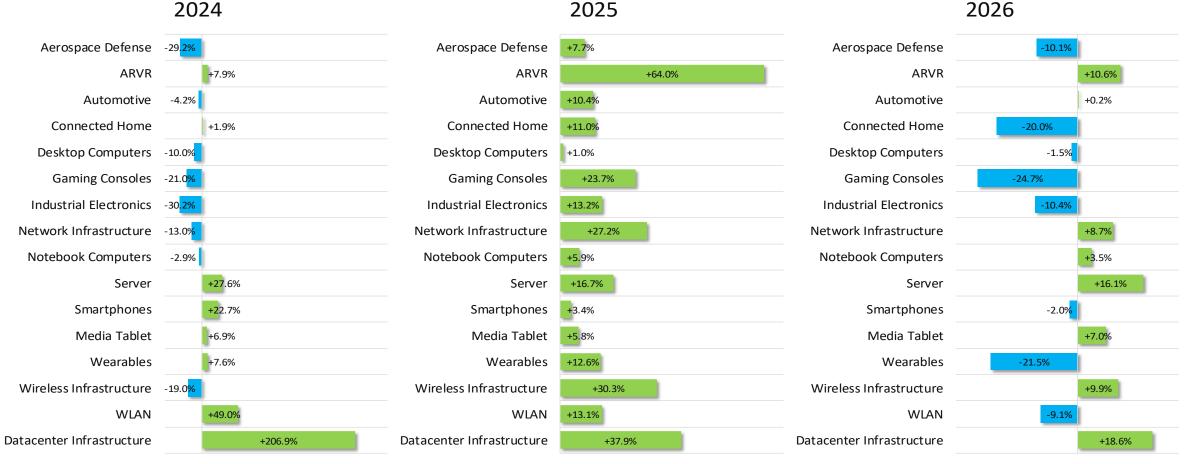
Focus Markets ex-Memory



Key Application Markets ex-Memory

2024, 2025, 2026 Forecast

Revenue |USD Billion



Source IDC Estimates



Al Semiconductor Infrastructure Current vs Upside Scenario

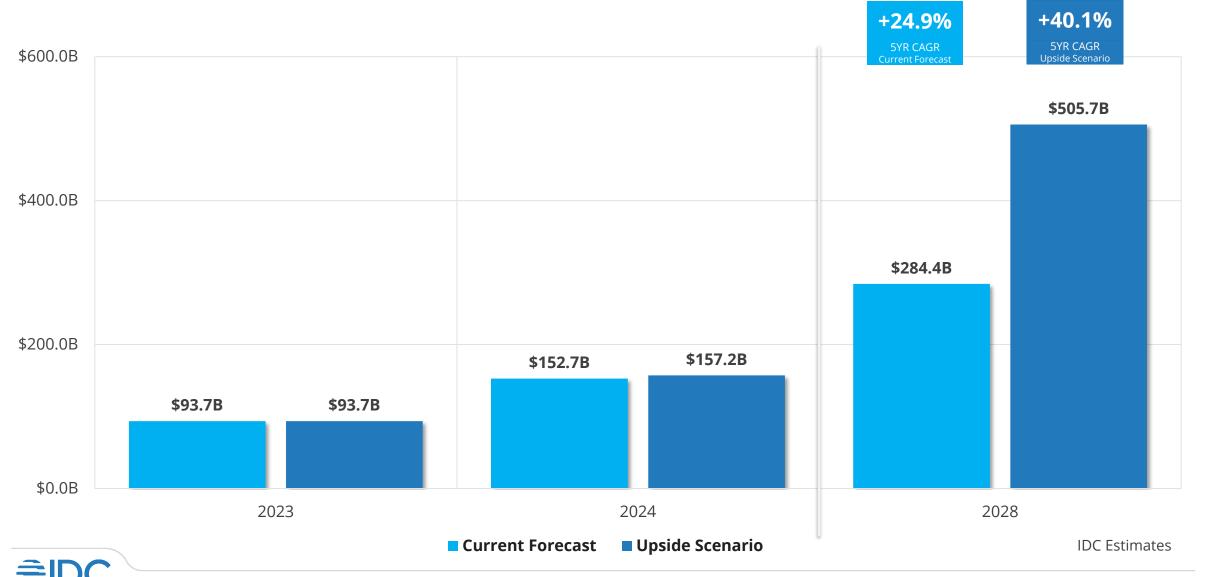


Datacenter Application Markets

	yment End	loud		Ser	7.3% rver CAGR	+84.2% Other Network 5yr CAGR	+7.3% Switch and Router Syr CAGR	+24.9% Total 5yr CAGR			
\$350.0B										+8.9%	
\$300.0B						+10.7%				\$284.4B	
						\$261.2				\$14.7B	
\$250.0B								+15.6% \$235.9B	\$14.1B		
							+33.6% \$204.0B	\$13.0B	+14.5% \$67.5B	+13.8% \$76.7B	
\$200.0B							\$11.7B	+20.0% \$58.9B			
						+62.9% \$152.7B	+39.6% \$49.1B				
\$150.0B					+9.7%	\$9.0B +872.4% \$35.1B					
\$100.0B			+31.8%	+8.3% \$85.4B	\$93.7B			14 50/	+9.5%	+7.4% \$192.9B	
450.05	\$51.0B	+17.3% \$59.8B \$7.0B	\$78.8B \$8.0B	\$9.9B	\$10.3B	+36.1%	+31.9% \$143.3B	+14.5% \$164.0B	\$179.7B	\$192.96	
\$50.0B	\$6.7B \$41.3B	+21.2% \$50.1B	+34.0% \$67.1B	+6.9% \$71.8B	+11.1% \$79.8B	\$108.6B					
\$0.0B	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	
€l	Source IDC Estimate										

Datacenter Semiconductor Forecast (upside)

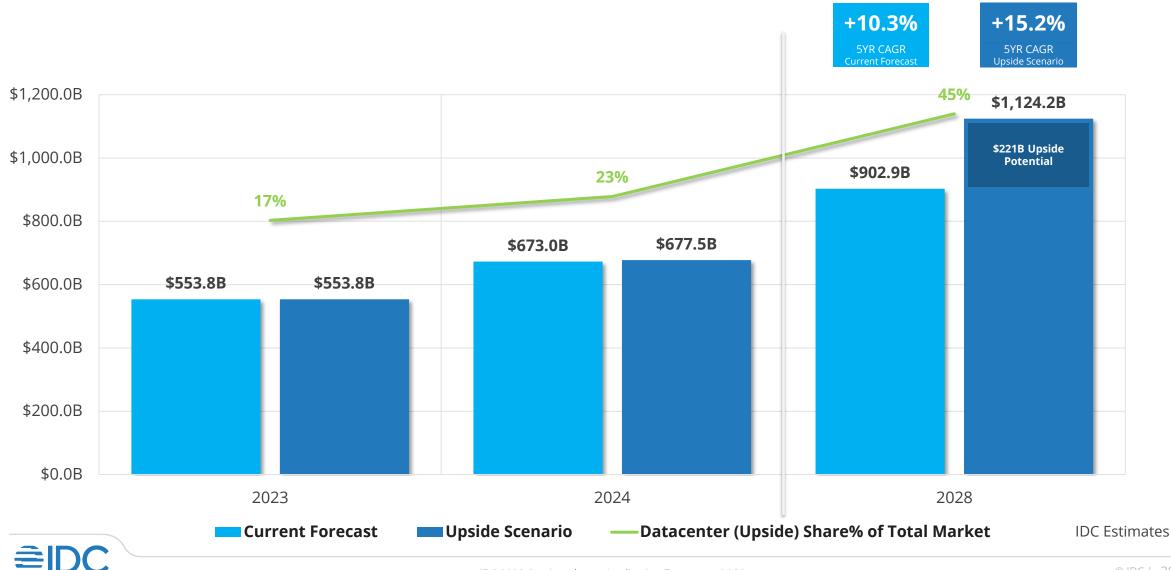
Current vs. upside scenario semiconductor revenue | All system types | USD Billion



IDC 2028 Semiconductor Application Forecaster 24Q2

Semiconductor Total Market Forecast

Current vs. upside scenario | Datacenter Al gross margin and ASP expansion, system integration enables moving up value stack and drives industry revenue acceleration | All device types | USD Billion



For additional information, contact:

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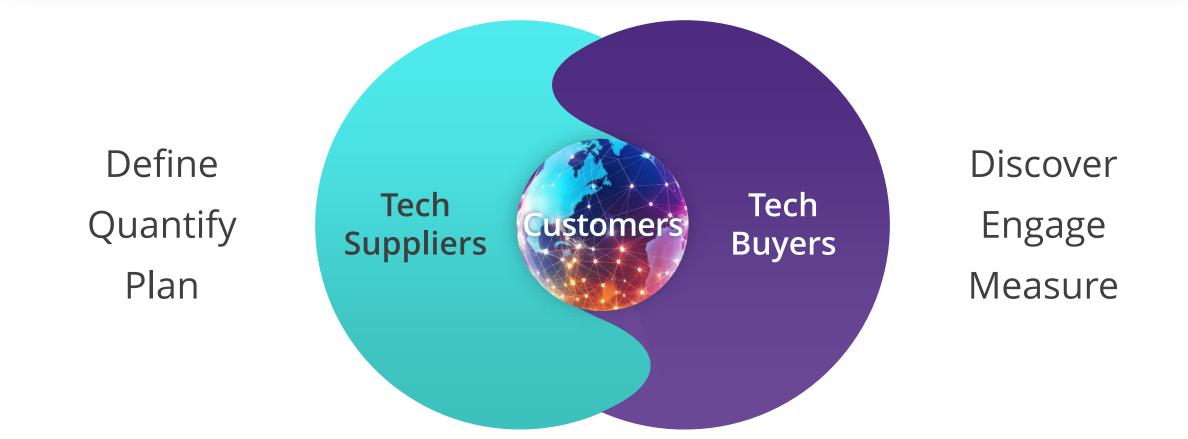


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